

05–250 Removal and installation of valve springs

Valve clearance	with engine cold (approx. 20 °C)	with engine warm (60 °C ± 15 °C)
Intake	0.10 ¹⁾	0.15 ¹⁾
Exhaust	0.35	0.40

¹⁾ 0.05 mm higher during lasting outside temperatures below –20 °C.

Tightening torques	Nm
Nuts for cylinder head cover	15
Rocker arm bearing brackets to cylinder head	38

Special tools

Valve adjusting wrench 14 mm (2 each)



615 589 00 01 00

Holding wrench for valve spring retainer



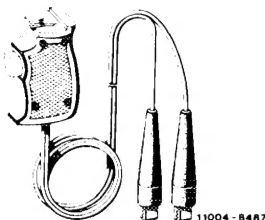
615 589 00 03 00

Socket 27 mm, 1/2" square, for rotating engine



001 589 65 09 00

Contact handle for rotating engine
(component of compression pressure recorder 001 589 46 21 00)



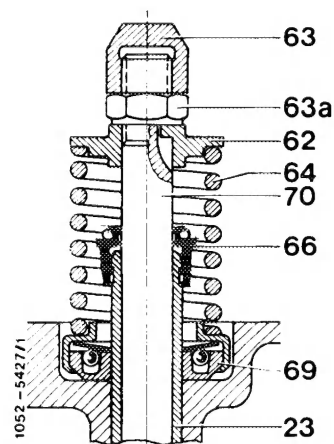
001 589 46 21 08

Note

Each valve has one valve spring (64) and one rotocap (69).

On engines with long service life, it is recommended to renew rotocaps at the same time.

- | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------|
| 23 Valve guide | 66 Valve stem seal |
| 62 Valve spring retainer | 69 Rotocap |
| 63 Cap nut | 70 Valve |
| 63a Counternut | |
| 64 Valve spring | |



Valve springs with higher spring tension are installed on engine 617.950 since January 1979 and on engines 617.951/952 since start of series (05–260).

On engine 617.950 (USA) starting model year 1980 with increased output and on engines 617.951/952, do not install valve spring, part No. 180 053 06 20.

On the other hand, on engine 617.950 (USA) up to model year 1980 with increased output, valve spring part No. 615 053 01 20 may also be installed.

Start of series

Engine	Starting chassis No.
617.950	006303
617.951/952	start of series

Identification:

Valve spring, part No. 180 053 06 20, two green or purple-green color dots.

Valve spring, part No. 615 053 01 20, two yellow or purple-yellow color dots.

Renew damaged cap nuts (63).

Cap nuts are available in three versions:

1st version

Cap nut with small supporting surface (A).

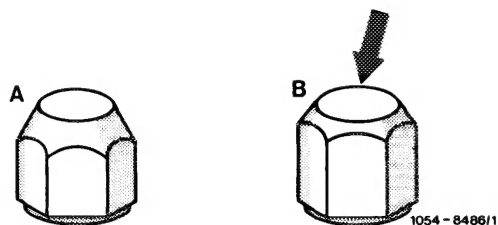
2nd version

Cap nut reinforced in upper range, with larger supporting surface (B).

3rd version

Cap nut reinforced in upper range and hard-chromed.

Identification: silver colored.



On engines with chilled cast iron camshaft and rocker arms with carbide facing, only the hard-chromed cap nut may be installed.

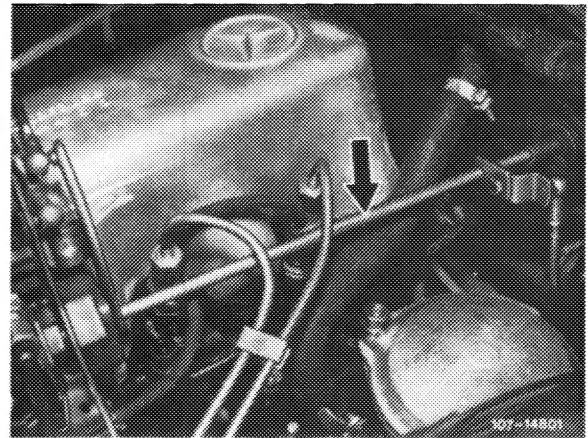
The hard-chromed cap nut can also be installed on engines with chilled cast iron camshafts and rocker arms with inductance-hardened and hard-chromed running surface.

Spare parts (ET) Sindelfingen will keep only hard-chromed cap nuts in stock.

Removal

1 Disconnect regulating linkage to remove cylinder head cover. Pull out locking eye of longitudinal regulating shaft (arrow).

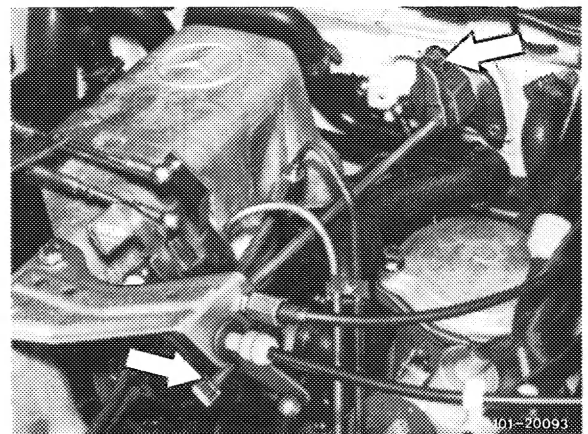
Model 116.120



On models 116.120 and 123, pull longitudinal regulating shaft out of rubber mount in forward direction and remove in rearward direction.

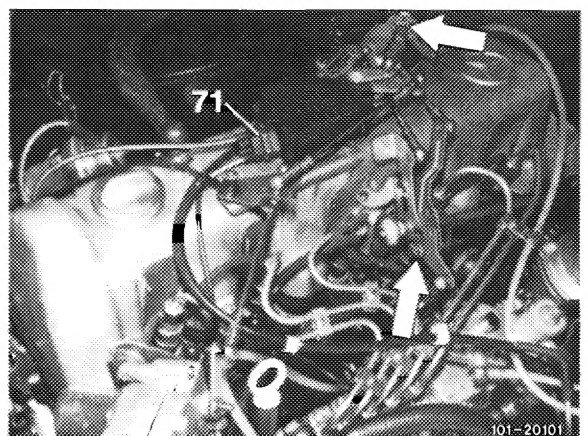
On model 126.120 pull longitudinal regulating shaft out of guide lever in rearward direction and remove in forward direction.

Model 123

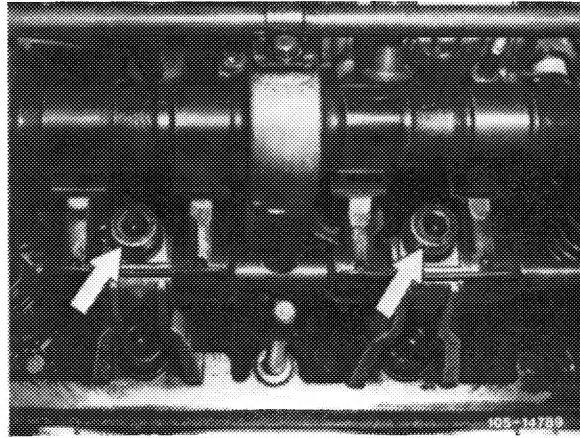


On models 123 with automatic transmission 722.303 (W 4 A 040) and 126.120, disconnect central plug for vacuum lines (71) or vacuum lines. Disconnect Bowden wire, compress black plastic clip (arrow) and pull Bowden wire out of holder in rearward direction.

Model 126.120

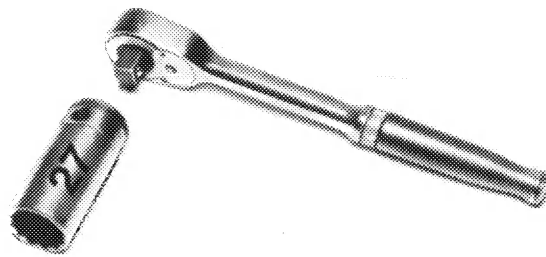


2 Remove rocker arm with rocker arm bearing brackets (05-235).

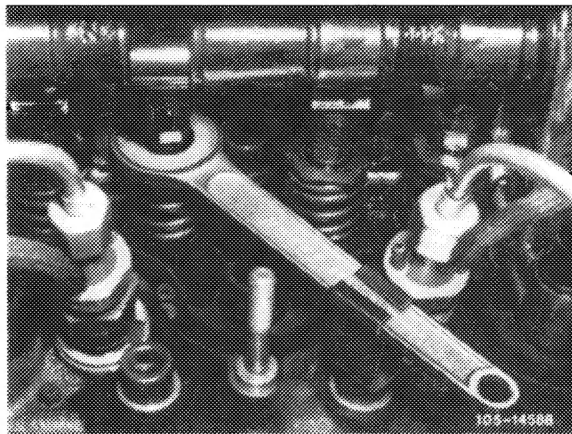


3 Set piston of respective cylinder to ignition TDC.

For this purpose, rotate crankshaft with tool combination.



4 Place holding wrench on valve spring retainer.



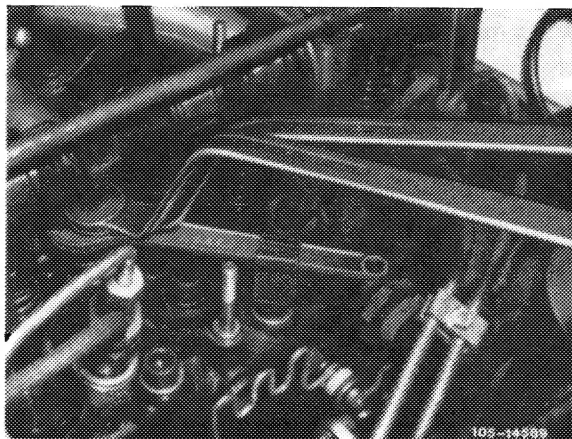
5 Unscrew cap nut (63) by means of valve adjusting wrench.

For this purpose, apply counterhold to counternut (63a) by means of second valve adjusting wrench.

6 Unscrew counternut (63a).

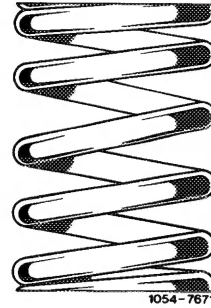
7 Remove valve spring retainer and valve spring.

8 Check valve spring, renew according to condition (05-260).



Installation

9 Insert valve spring with narrow coils toward cylinder head (color dots at top).



10 Mount valve spring retainer.

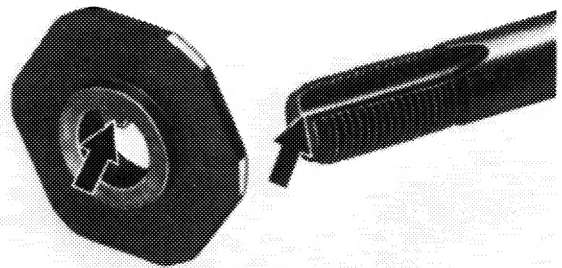
Lug on valve spring retainer (arrow) should be seated in groove on valve stem.

11 Screw on counternut and cap nut.

12 Install rocker arm with rocker arm bearing brackets (05-235).

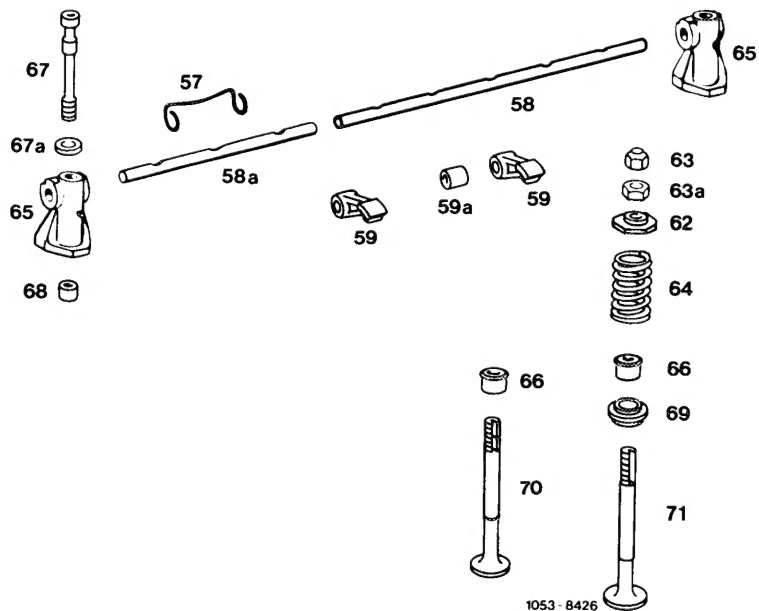
13 Adjust valve clearance (05-210).

14 Mount cylinder head cover.



105-15741

Valve timing



1053-8426

- | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------------|
| 57 Tensioning spring | 65 Bearing bracket |
| 58 Rocker arm shaft | 66 Valve shaft seals |
| 58a Rocker arm shaft | 67 Screw |
| 59 Rocker arm | 67a Washer |
| 59a Rocker arm bearing bushing | 68 Fitted sleeve |
| 62 Valve spring retainer | 69 Rotocap |
| 63 Cap nut | 70 Intake valve |
| 63a Counternut | 71 Exhaust valve |
| 64 Valve spring | |